🐎 RESOURCE GUIDE

Supporting the Grief Process When Significant Others Are Not at the Bedside

Professional caregivers play an integral role in providing support not only to patients in the hospital, but also to the patient's loved ones. This video presents tips for practitioners to help with the grief process when families and significant others are unable to be at the bedside. Implementing simple techniques into daily practice creates opportunities for holistic care of patients and loved ones and increased satisfaction for providers.

MAIN POINTS

Select strategies appropriate to meet specific needs of patients and significant others.

- Recognizing and respecting the whole person^{1,6,7}
- Honoring patient/family wishes and cultures at end of life^{3,5,7}
- Utilizing technology to bring families into the conversation and moment when they cannot be at bedside^{2,7}
- Recognizing varied communication and/or grief patterns^{1,3,5}
- Understanding how children perceive illness and death and working to help them comprehend^{4,7}
- Using 'self' to create moments of togetherness with patients and families^{1,6,7}

RESOURCES

Books: Boyle DA. The Caregiver's Companion. Pittsburgh, PA: Oncology Nursing Society;2020.

Devine M. It's OK That You're Not OK: Meeting Grief and Loss in a Culture that Doesn't Understand. Boulder, CO: Sounds True; 2017. Gutkind L. Ed. Twelve Breaths a Minute: End of Life Essays. Dallas, TX: Southern Methodist University Press; 2011.

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Articles: Castle J, Phillips WL. Grief rituals: Aspects that facilitate adjustment to bereavement. *J Loss Trauma*. 2003;8(1):41-71. Kapoor S, Morgan CK, Siddique M, et.al. "Sacred pause" in the ICU: Evaluation of a ritual and intervention to lower distress and burnout. *Am J Hosp Palliat Care*. 2018;35(10):337-1441.

Mason TM, Warnke J. Finding meaning after a patient's death. Am Nurs Today. 2017;12(9):66-68.

Neville TH, Clarke F, Takaoka J, et.al. Keepsakes at the end of life. J Pain Symptom Man. 2020;60(5):941-947.

Takaoka A, Vanstone M, Neville TH, et.al. Family and clinical experiences of sympathy cards in the three wishes project. *Am J Crit Care*. 2020;29(6):422-428.

Whitmer M, Hurst S, Stadler K, Ide R. Caring in the curing environment: The implementation of a grieving cart in the ICU. *J Hosp Palliat Nurs*. 2007;9(6):329-333.

Wiener L, Rosenberg AR, Lichtenthal WG, et.al. Personalized and yet standardized: An informed approach to the integration of bereavement care in pediatric oncology settings. *Palliat Support Care*. 2018:1-6.

Websites: My Grief Angels: Online grief support and education. https://www.mygriefangels.org. Accessed May 14, 2021.

What's your grief? - A grief website for the rest of us. https://whatsyourgrief.com. Accessed May 14, 2021.

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- 2. Maturi I, Freeman S, & Banner D. Virtual funerals: A feasible and safer option during the COVID-19 pandemic. *J Am Geriatr Soc.* 2020;68(11):2472-2473
- 3. Puri S. Speaking from the heart. www.endwellproject.org/speaking-from-the-heart. Accessed May 14, 2021.
- 4. Rapa E, Dalton L, Stein A. Talking to children about illness and death of a loved one during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Lancet Child Adoles Health*. 2020;4(8):560-562.
- 5. Ridley C. Honoring the Path. J Soc Work End Life Palliat Care. 2014;10(1):4-7
- 6. Rodgers D, Calmes B, & Grotts J. Nursing care at the time of death: A bathing and honoring practice. Oncol Nurs Forum. 2016;43(3):363-371.
- 7. Yardley S, Rolph M. Death and dying during the pandemic. Br Med J. 2020:m1472

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